

2235

Organic Water-Soluble Liquid Flux

Product Description

Kester 2235 is a high activity, organic flux designed for automated soldering of circuit board assemblies where a more aggressive flux is required, but reliability considerations are paramount. Featuring low solids, 2235 flux is ideal for soldering circuit assemblies with surface mounted components. Low solids mean fewer skips on bottom side surface mount pads. The residue after soldering is effectively removed in standard water cleaning systems. Although possessing high activity, boards exhibit high ionic cleanliness after water cleaning, exceeding the requirements of MIL-P-28809. The minimal amount of flux residue after soldering results in longer life for deionizing resin beds in closed loop water recycle systems. No offensive odors or excessive smoke is emitted during soldering. The flux will not create excessive foaming in standard water cleaning systems.

Performance Characteristics:

- High activity
- Minimizes iciling and bridging
- Chemically compatible with most solder masks and board laminates
- High ionic cleanliness and no surface insulation resistance degradation
- Excellent choice for surface mount boards
- Classified as ORH1 per J-STD-004

RoHS Compliance

This product meets the requirements of the RoHS (Restriction of Hazardous Substances) Directive, 2002/95/EC Article 4 for the stated banned substances.

Physical Properties

Specific Gravity: 0.856 ± 0.005

Antoine Paar DMA 35 @ 25°C

Percent Solids (typical): 11

Tested to J-STD-004, IPC-TM-650, Method 2.3.34

pH (10% solution): 2.1

Hanna Instruments 8314 @ 25°C

Flash Point: 16°C (60°F)

Reliability Properties

Copper Mirror Corrosion: High

Tested to J-STD-004, IPC-TM-650, Method 2.3.32

Corrosion Test: High

Tested to J-STD-004, IPC-TM-650, Method 2.6.15

Silver Chromate: Fail

Tested to J-STD-004, IPC-TM-650, Method 2.3.33

Chloride and Bromides: 1.6%

Tested to J-STD-004, IPC-TM-650, Method 2.3.35

Fluorides by Spot Test: Pass

Tested to J-STD-004, IPC-TM-650, Method 2.3.35.1

SIR, IPC (typical): Pass

Tested to J-STD-004, IPC-TM-650, Method 2.6.3.3

	<u>Blank</u>	<u>2235</u>
Day 1	$7.9 \times 10^9 \Omega$	$9.7 \times 10^8 \Omega$
Day 4	$5.3 \times 10^9 \Omega$	$2.1 \times 10^9 \Omega$
Day 7	$4.7 \times 10^9 \Omega$	$2.6 \times 10^9 \Omega$

Application Notes

Flux Application:

Kester 2235 can be applied to circuit boards by a spray, foam or dip process. An air knife after the flux tank is recommended to remove excess flux from the circuit board and prevent dripping on the preheater surface.

Process Considerations:

The optimum preheat temperature for most circuit assemblies is 82-104°C (180-220°F) as measured on the top or component side of the printed circuit board. Dwell time in the wave is typically 2-4 seconds. The wave soldering speed should be adjusted to accomplish proper preheating and evaporate excess solvent, which could cause spattering. For best results, speeds of 1.1-1.8 m/min (3½-6 ft/min) are used. The surface tension has been adjusted to help the flux form a thin film on the board surface allowing rapid solvent evaporation.

Flux Control:

Specific gravity is normally the most reliable method to control the flux concentration. To check concentration, a hydrometer should be used. Control of the flux in the foam flux tank during use is necessary for assurance of consistent flux distribution on the circuit boards. The complex nature of the solvent system for the flux makes it imperative that Kester 4662 Thinner be used to replace evaporative losses. When excessive debris from circuit boards, such as board fibers and from the air line build up in the flux tank, these particulates will redeposit on the circuit boards which may create a build up of residues on probe test pins. It is, therefore, necessary to clean the tank and then replenish it with fresh flux when excessive debris accumulates in the flux tank.

Cleaning:

No neutralizer, saponifiers or detergents are necessary in the water wash system for complete removal of flux residues. It is not recommended to use high mineral content tap water. Otherwise, tap, deionized or softened water may be used for cleaning. The optimum water temperature is 54-66°C (130-150°F), although lower temperatures may be sufficient.

Storage and Shelf Life:

Kester 2235 is flammable. Store away from sources of ignition. Shelf life is 2 years from date of manufacture when handled properly and held at 10-25°C (50-77°F).

Health & Safety:

This product, during handling or use, may be hazardous to health or the environment. Read the Material Safety Data Sheet and warning label before using this product.

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